

3.1

$$f(x, y) = \sqrt{4 - x^2 - 2xy - y^2}$$

$$f(x, y) = \sqrt{4 - (x+y)^2}$$

$$(x-y)^2 \leq 4$$

O

$$|x-y| \leq 2$$

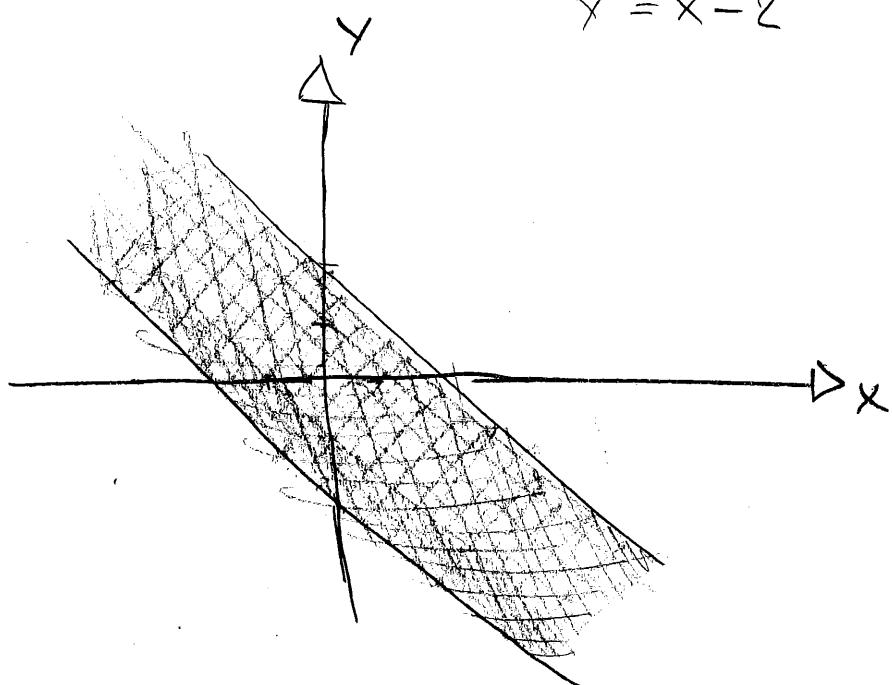
$$y \leq 2+x$$

$$x+y=2$$

$$x-y=2$$

$$y = x-2$$

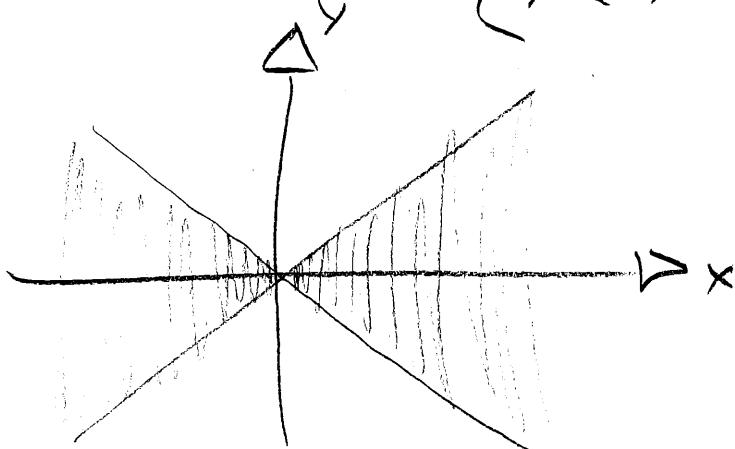
O



O

b) $f(x, y) = \ln\left(\frac{x+y}{x-y}\right)$

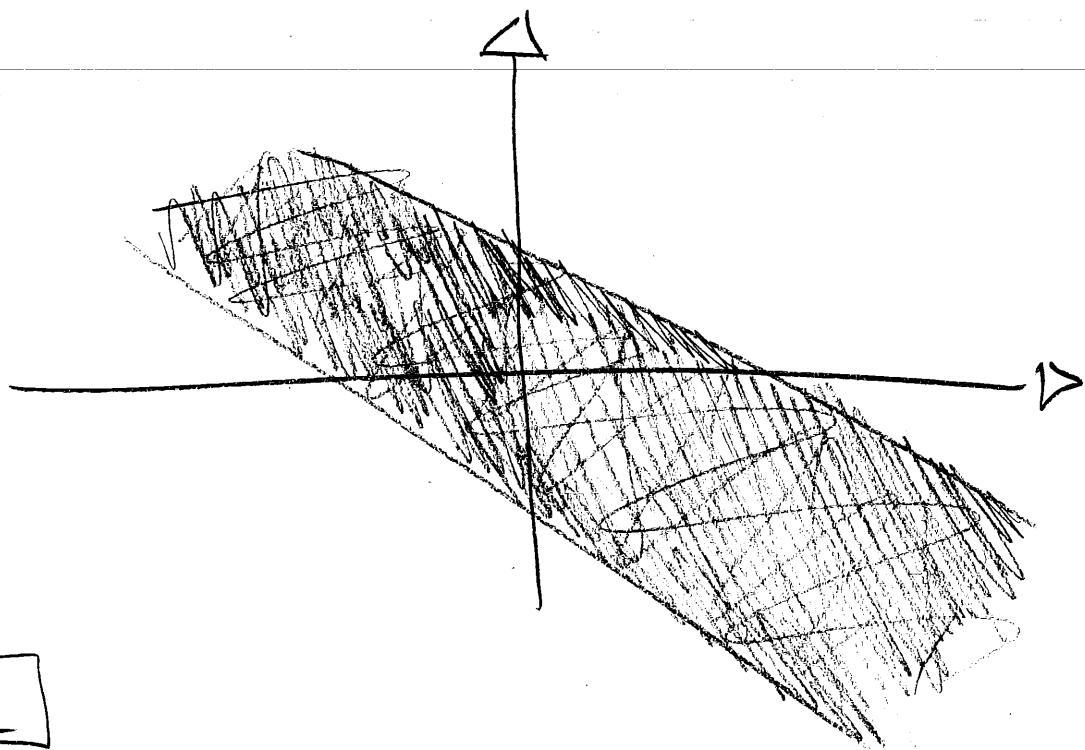
$$|y| \leq x \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} -y \leq x \\ y \leq x \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} y \geq -x \\ y \leq x \end{cases}$$



b) $f(x, y) = \arcsin(x + y)$

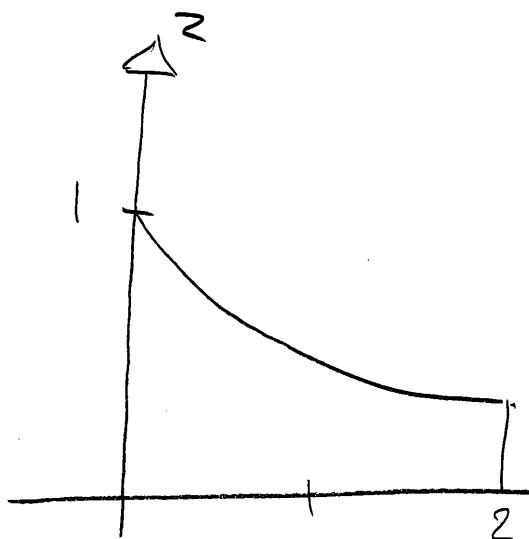
$$|x + y| \leq \pi/2$$

$$\begin{cases} -x - y \leq \pi/2 \\ x + y \leq \pi/2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} y \geq -x - \pi/2 \\ y \leq -x + \pi/2 \end{cases}$$



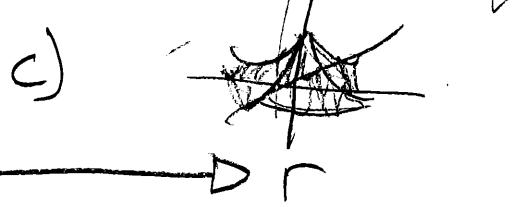
3.2

a) $z = e^{-r}, 0 \leq r \leq 2$



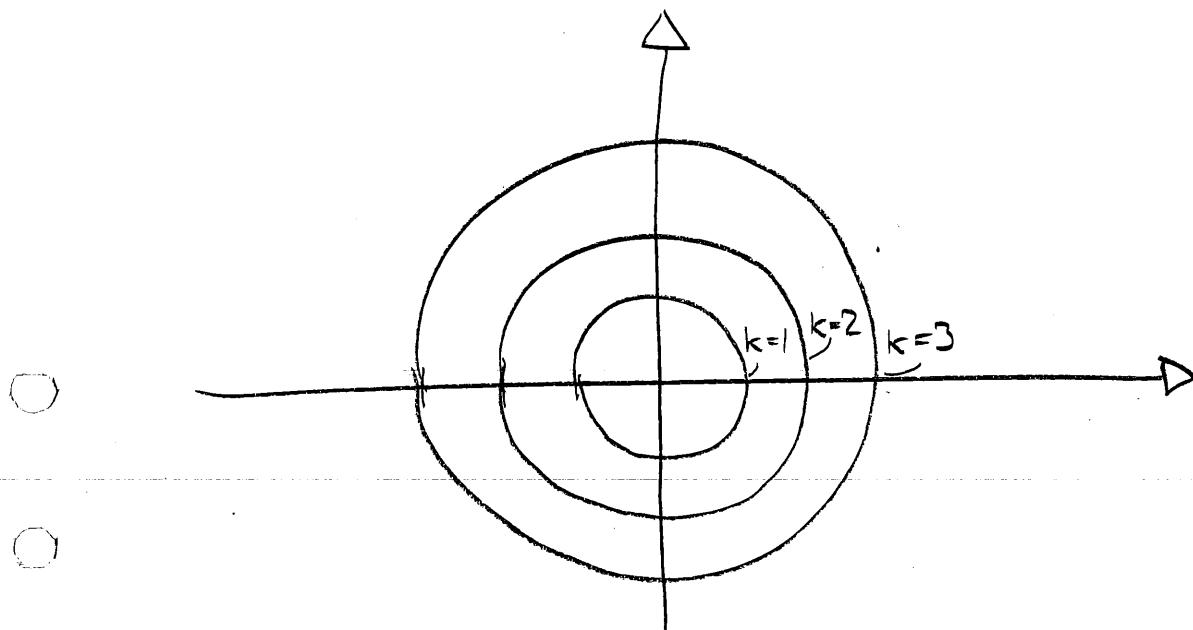
b) $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$

avstanden fr.
 $(x, y, z) \rightarrow (0, 0, z)$

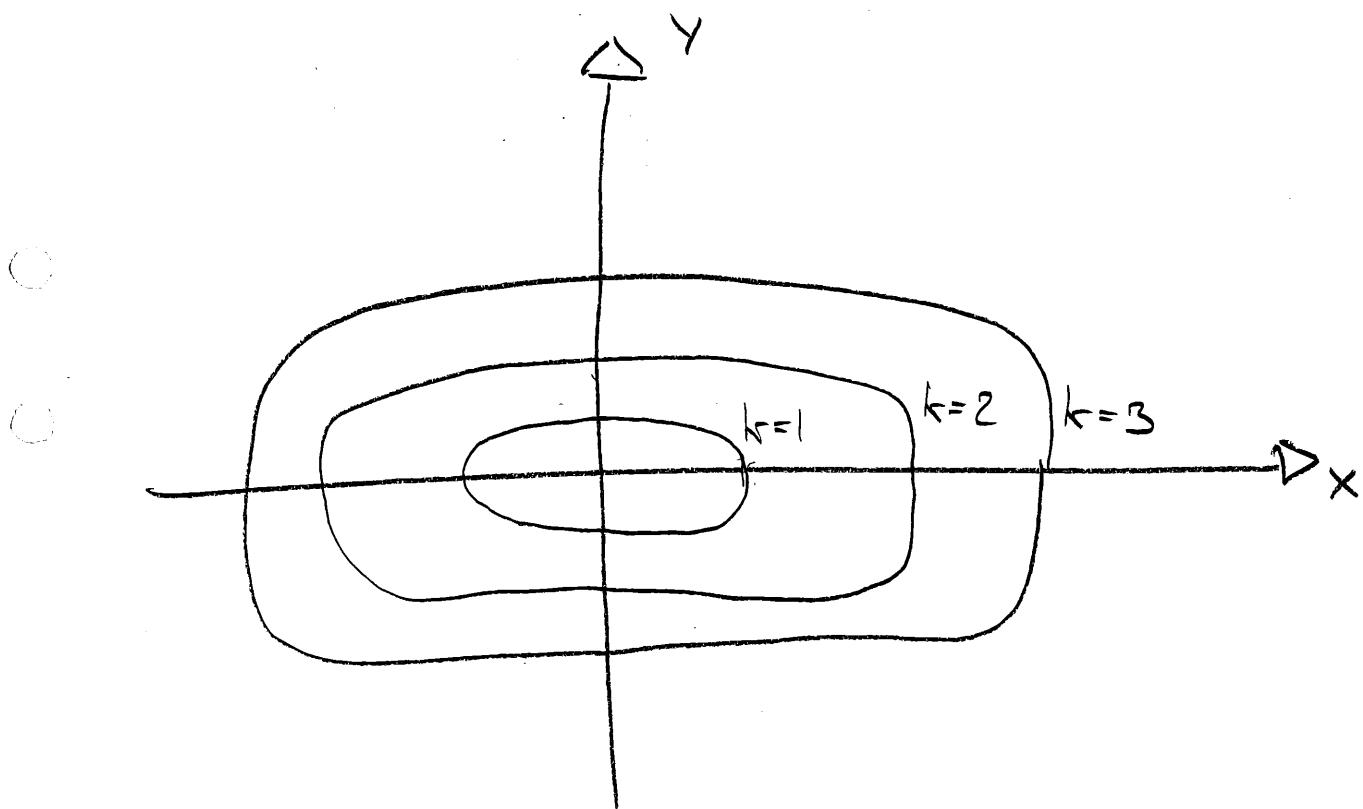


3.5

a) $f(x, y) = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$, $k = 1, 2, 3$

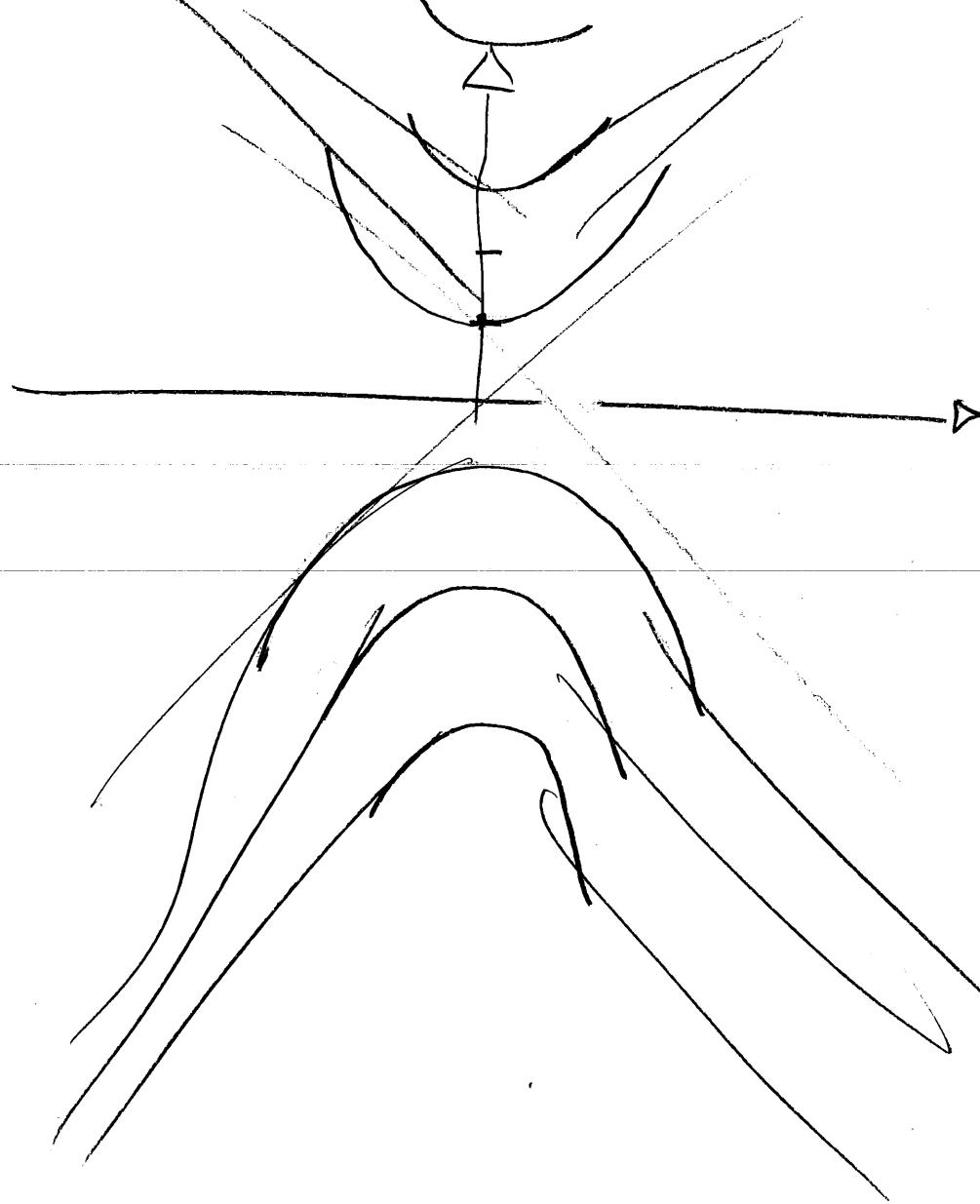


b) $f(x, y) = x^2 + 4y^2$, $k = 1, 2, 3$



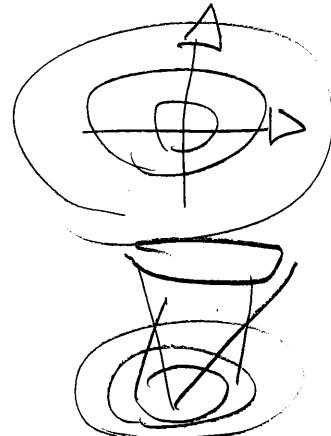
3.5

c) $f(x, y) = x^2 - y^2 \quad k = -1, 1, 2$



3.7

a) $f(x, y) = (x^2 + y^2)^{1/2}, \quad (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$



$$x^2 + y^2 = k^2$$

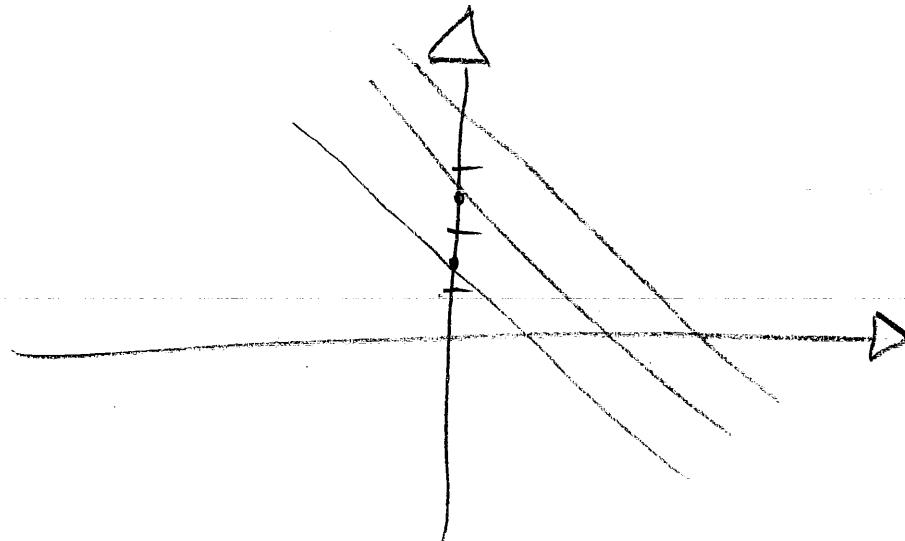
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KON

3.7

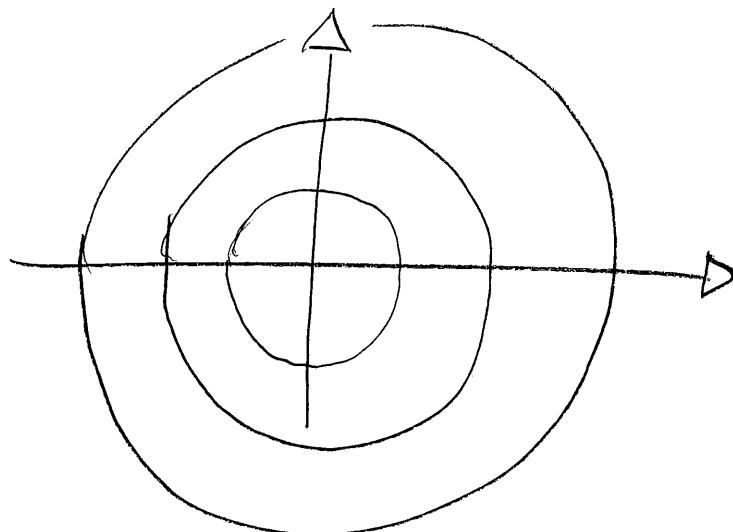
b) $f(x,y) = x + 2y - 2, (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$

$$x + 2y - 2 = k \Rightarrow y = \frac{-x + 2 + k}{2}$$



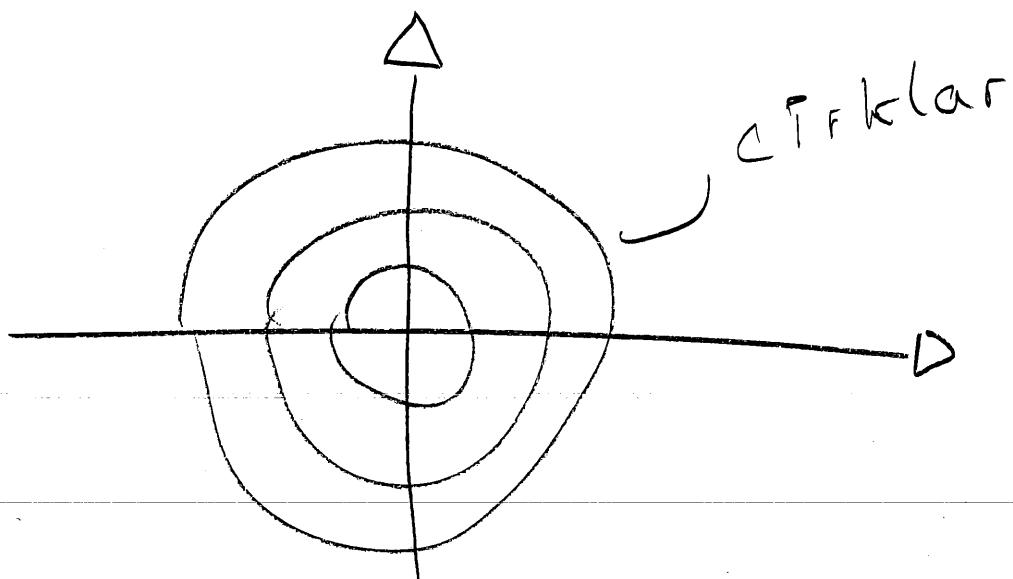
~~Biject~~ \Leftrightarrow Plan!

c) $f(x,y) = (1 - x^2 - y^2)^{1/2}, x^2 + y^2 \leq 1$
 $= (1 - (x^2 + y^2))^{1/2}$



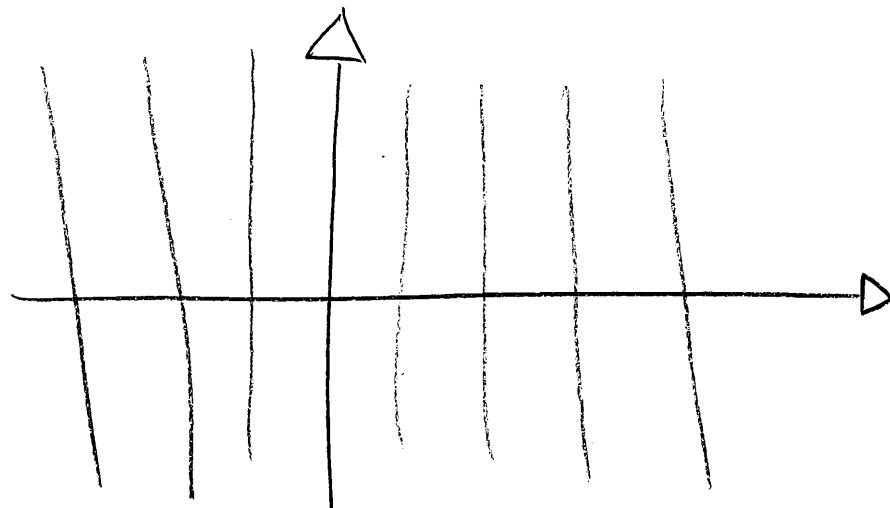
3.7

d) $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2$, $(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$



Paraboloid

e) $f(x, y) = (1 - y^2)^{1/2}$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$, $|y| \leq 1$

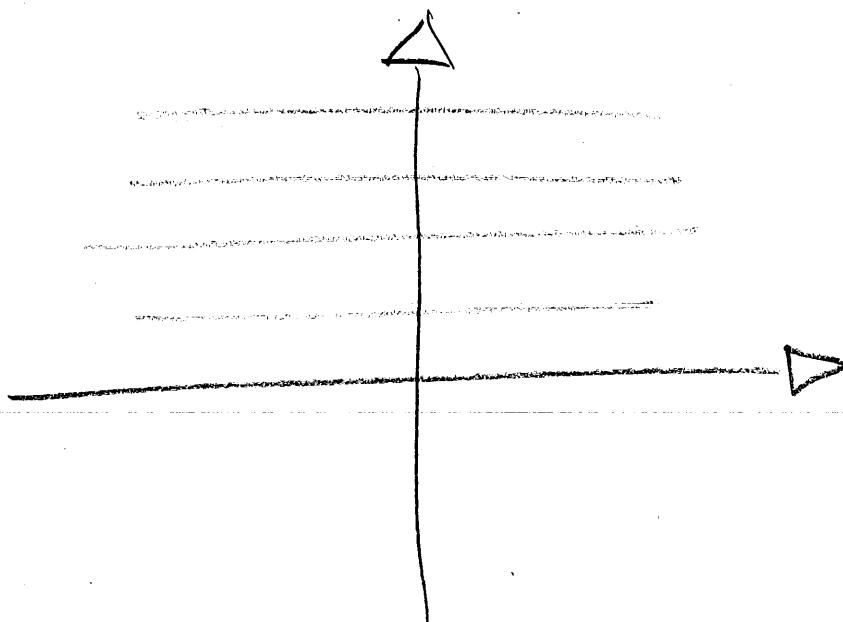


Halbzylinder

3.7

f) $f(x, y) = x \quad , (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$

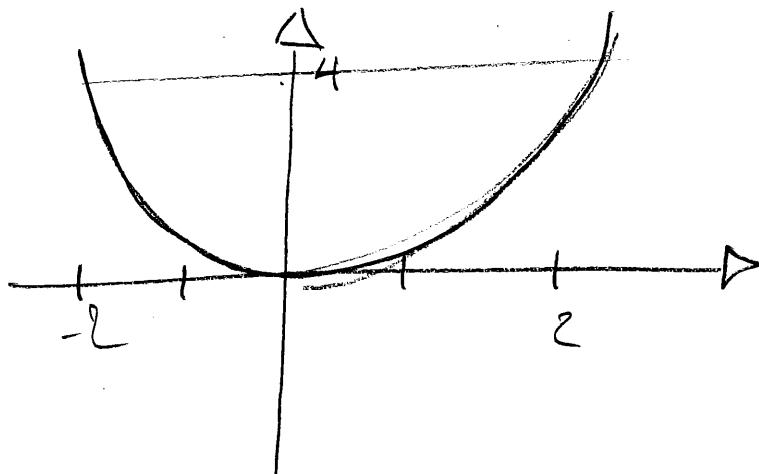
$x = k$



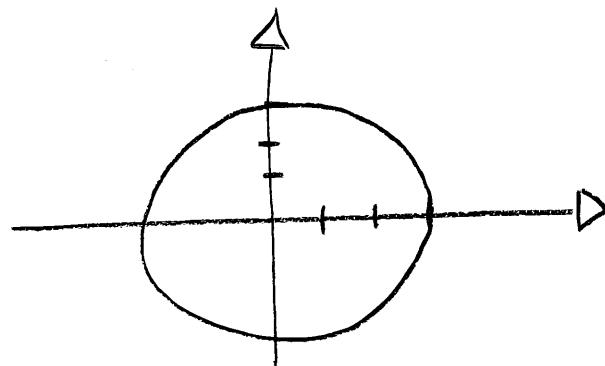
Plan

3.12

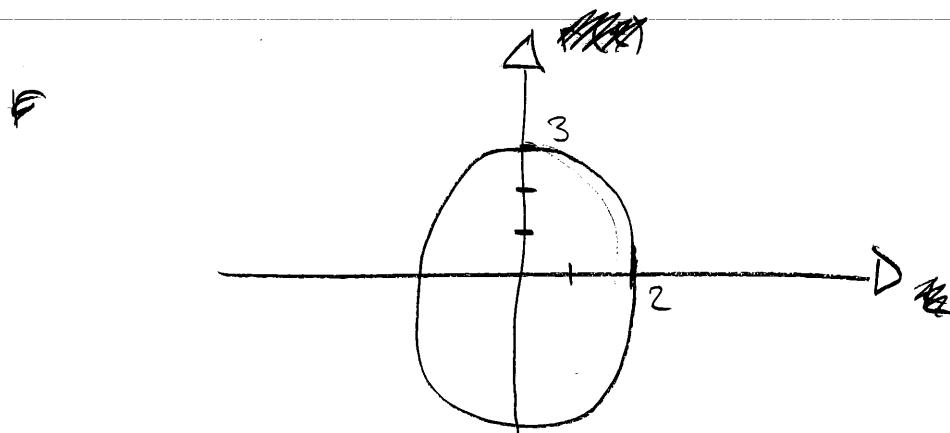
a) $r(t) = (t, t^2) \quad , -2 \leq t \leq 2$



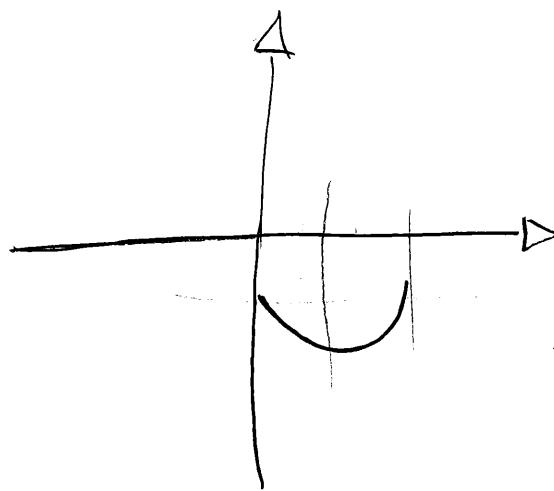
b) $r(t) = (3 \cos t, 3 \sin t)$, $0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$



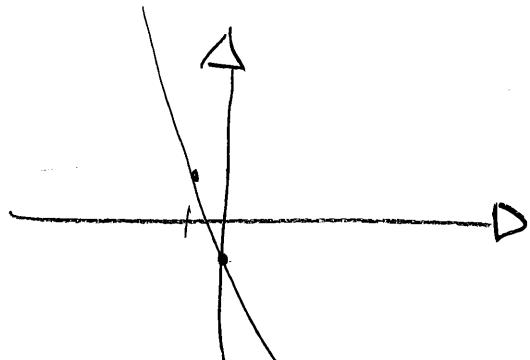
c) $r(t) = (2 \cos t, 3 \sin t)$, $0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$



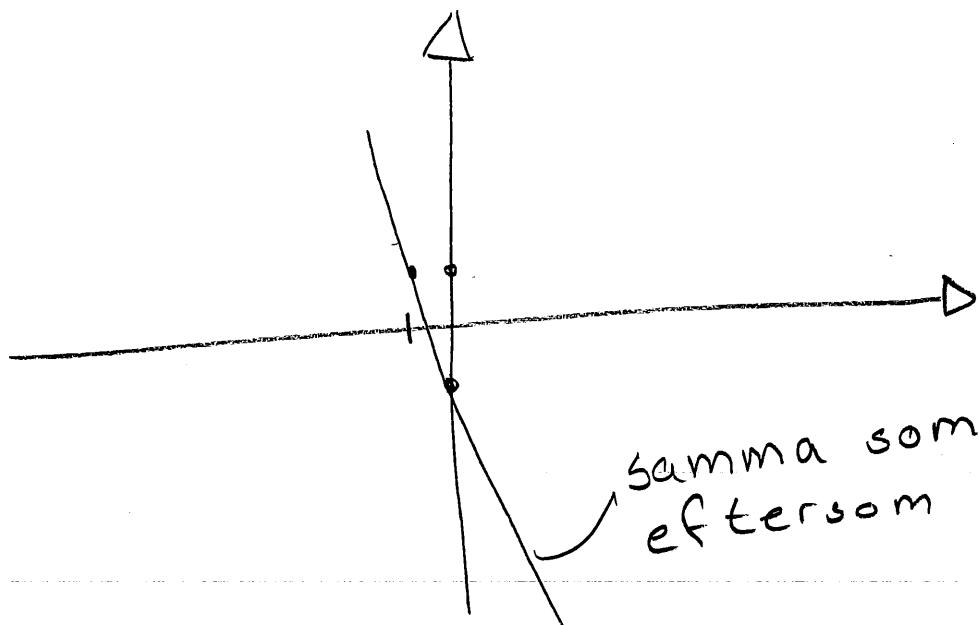
d) $r(t) = (1 + \cos t, -1 + \sin t)$, $0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$



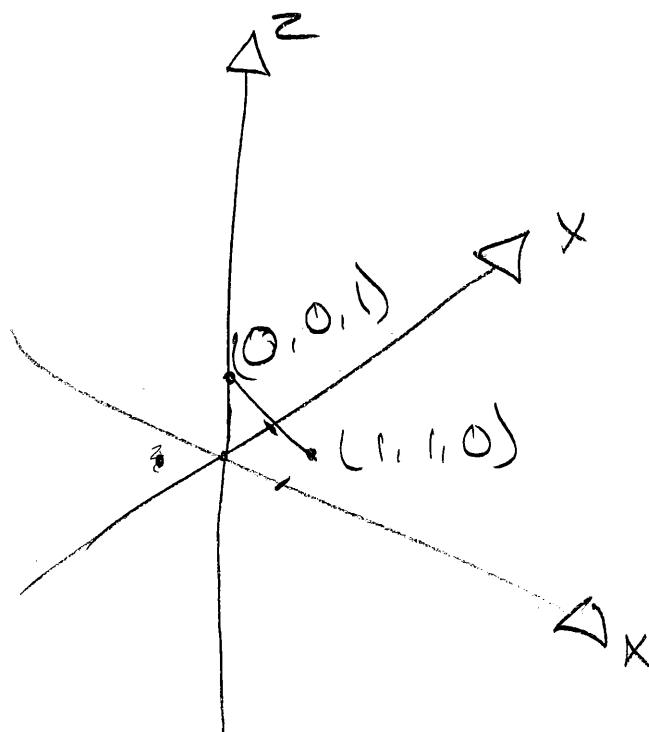
e) $r(t) = (-1 + t, 1 - 2t)$



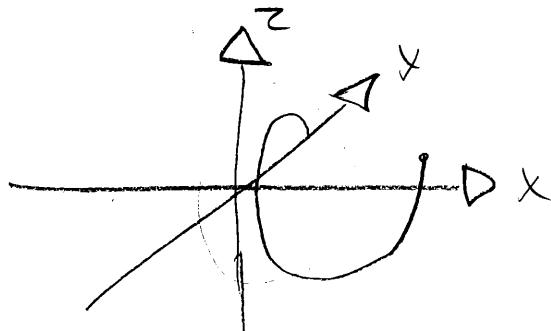
f) $r(t) = (-1+t^3, 1-2t^3)$



g) $r(t) = (t, t, 1-t)$, $(0 \leq t \leq 1)$



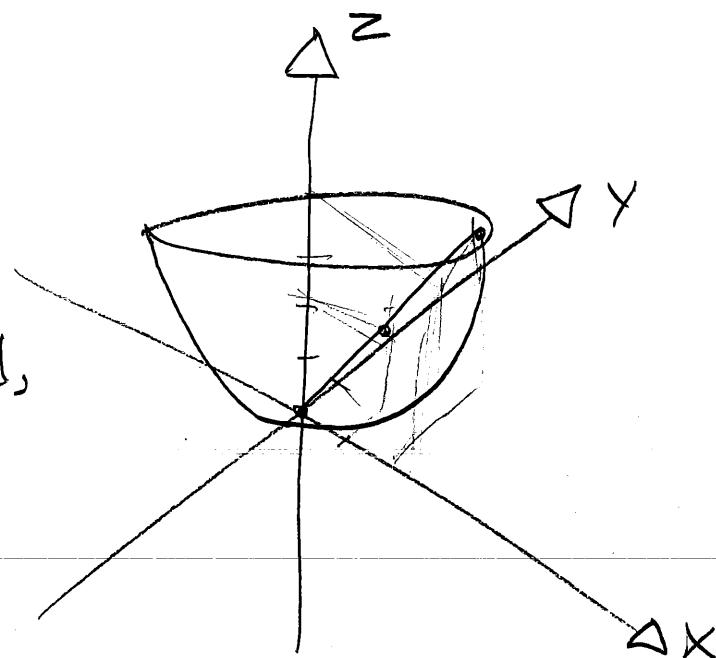
h) $r(t) = (t, 2\cos t, 2\sin t)$ $0 \leq t \leq 1$



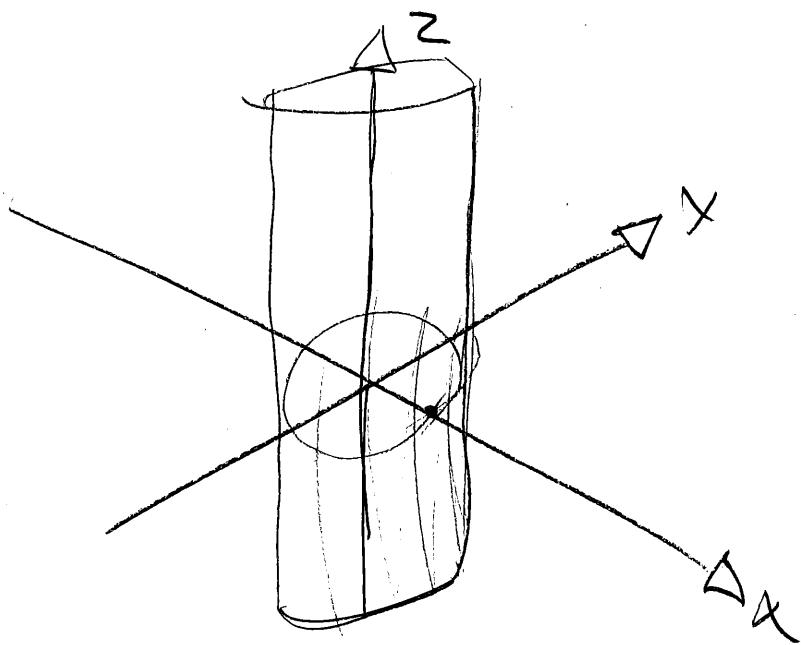
3.13

a) $r(s, t) = (s, t, s^2 + t^2)$, $0 \leq s^2 + t^2 \leq 4$

Paraboloid,
avskuren.

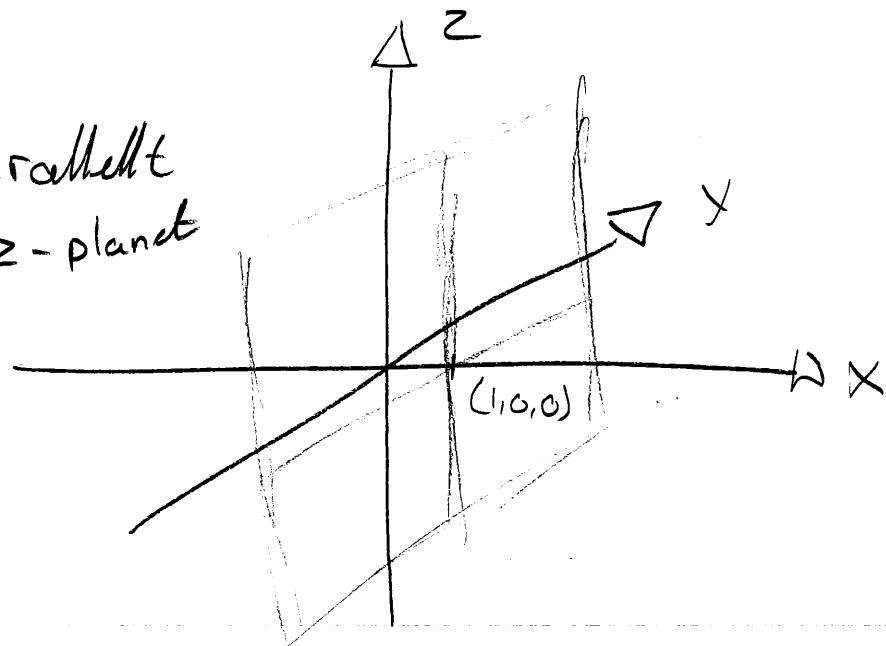


b) $r(s, t) = (\cos(s), \sin(s), t)$, $0 \leq s \leq 2\pi$

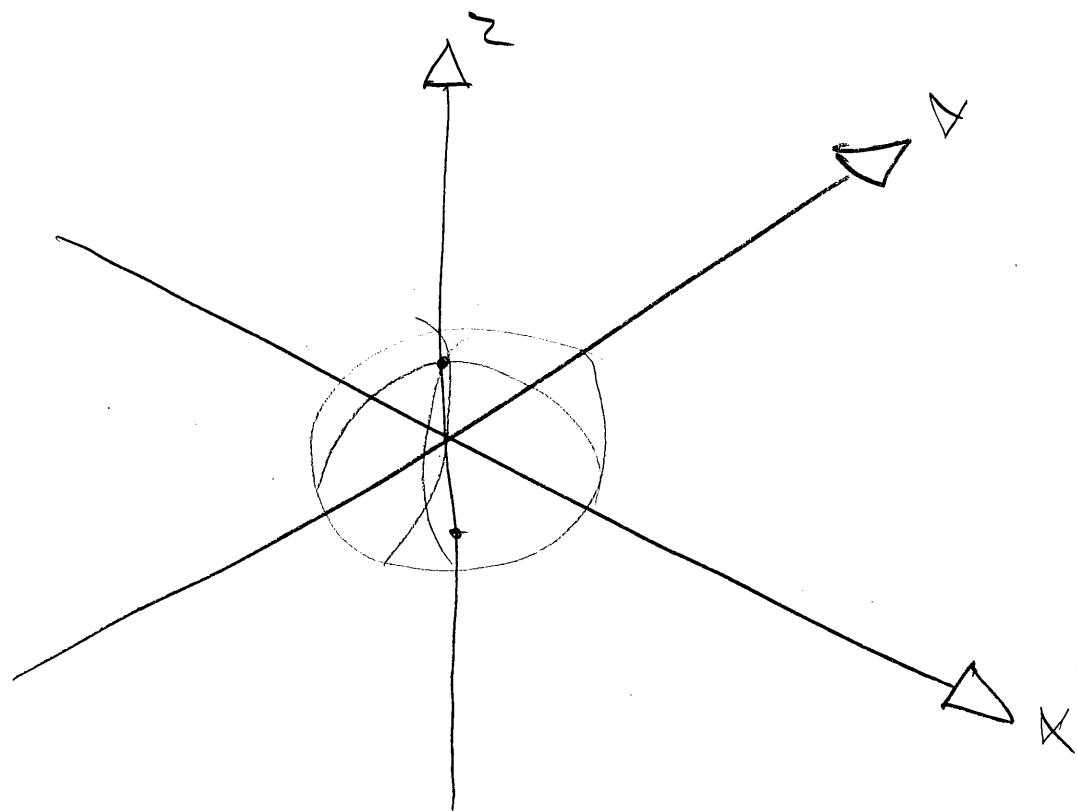


c) $r(s,t) = (1, s, t)$, $(s, t) \in \mathbb{R}^2$

Plan, parallelt
med yz -planet



d) $r(s,t) = (\sin(s)\cos(t), \sin(s)\sin(t), \cos(s))$, $(s, t) \in \mathbb{R}^2$



3.17

a) $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (1,1)} \frac{xy-1}{x-1} = \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (1,1)} \frac{r \cos \varphi \cdot r \sin \varphi - 1}{\cancel{r-1}} =$

$$(x, y) = (1 + r \cos \varphi, 1 + r \sin \varphi)$$

$$\frac{xy-1}{x-1} = \frac{r \cos \varphi \sin \varphi + \cancel{\cos \varphi} + \sin \varphi}{\cancel{\cos \varphi}} =$$

$$= \boxed{r \sin \varphi + 1 + \tan \varphi}$$

Inget gränsvärde!

b) $(x^2+y^2)^2 \cdot \ln(x^2+y^2)$, $(x, y) \rightarrow (0,0)$

$$x = r \cos \varphi$$

$$y = r \sin \varphi$$

$$(r^2(\cos^2 \varphi + \sin^2 \varphi))^2 \cdot \ln(r^2(\cos^2 \varphi + \sin^2 \varphi)) =$$

$$= r^4 \cdot \ln r^2 \rightarrow \boxed{0} \text{ då } r \rightarrow 0$$

3.17

g) $\frac{\sin \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} = \frac{\sin(r)}{r} \rightarrow 1$

3.20

d) $x \cdot y \cdot e^{-(x^2 + y^2)}$

$$r^2 \sin \varphi \cos \varphi \cdot e^{-r^2} = \frac{r^2 \sin \varphi \cos \varphi}{e^{r^2}} \rightarrow 0$$

e) $xy e^{-(x+y)^2}$

d& r → ∞

Går längs $y=x$

$$x^2 \cdot e^{-4x^2} = \frac{x^2}{e^{4x^2}} \rightarrow 0 \text{ d& } x \rightarrow \infty$$

går längs

3.22

c) $f(x, y) = \frac{(x+y)^2}{x^2+y^2}, (x, y) \neq (0, 0)$

$$f(x, y) = \frac{r^2 + 2r^2 \sin \varphi \cos \varphi}{r^2} = 1 + 2 \sin \varphi \cos \varphi$$

NEJ

d) $f(x, y) = \frac{(x+y)^4}{x^2+y^2}, (x, y) \neq 0$

$$f(x, y) = \frac{(r^2 + 2r^2 \sin \varphi \cos \varphi)^2}{r^2} =$$

$$\frac{r^4 + 4r^4 \sin \varphi \cos \varphi + 4r^4 \sin^2 \varphi \cos^2 \varphi}{r^2} =$$

$$r^2 + 4r^2 \sin \varphi \cos \varphi (1 + \sin^2 \varphi \cos^2 \varphi) \rightarrow \boxed{0}$$

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{(x+y)^4}{x^2+y^2} & (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0 & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$